# CAPITAL PLANNING FOR START UPS



**TIMIACAPITAL.COM** 



# Background

- CEO of TIMIA Capital
- Revenue Finance for SaaS
- TSX-V Listed Company
- 15 Years Venture Capital Experience
- Multiple Investments and Board Seats
- Board of the Canadian Venture Capital Association



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### PIE





# It is better to have a small piece of a large pie....

## than to have a large piece of a small pie.

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# BUT, WHAT IF....

# Your option is a MEDIUM SIZE PIE, not a small pie....

# Your chances of getting to a LARGE PIE, are less than 2%.....

You want to maximize the ABSOLUTE SIZE of the piece of PIE



### **Venture Capital Needs Billion \$\$ Companies**



>\$300M

Over 7 to 10 Years



#### **Top VC Sectors – Q1 2016**





#### Most Active VC Firms – Q1 2016

#### **Private Independent Firms**

	VC Firms	# Total Deals	\$ Millions*
	Real Ventures	20	20
	Relay Ventures	10	83
	iNovia Capital Inc.	8	74
	Cycle Capital Management (CCM) Inc.	5	15
	Georgian Partners Inc.	4	100+
	Freycinet Investments Ltd.	4	7
	Avrio Ventures Management Corp.	3	64
	Celtic House Venture Partners	3	30
	Wellington Financial LP	3	27
	Yaletown Venture Partners	3	4
VCA	ca	*Total deal values – includes d	all participating invest

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#### **FINANCING OPTIONS**

Low Complexity

#### **High Complexity**

Friends and Family Government Grants Customer Financing Revenue Financing Angel Financing Venture Debt Venture Equity



## **Equity Investing - Gives and Gets**



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# **Gives and Gets**

Expectations about:

1. the Business

2. the Relationship

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# SHAREHOLDERS

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## **GIVES and GETS....**

The Entrepreneur wants...

- Access to Capital
- Access to Value Add Skill Sets
- Introduction to Customers and Strategic Partners

and expects....

An ABSENCE of Value Destruction

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# **GIVES and GETS....**

The Investor wants...

• A Big Return on Money ( >10X usually)

And Expects...

- Consistent progress updates
- An opportunity to help improve the outcome
- To not be unduly crammed down in the future, and
- Possible Seniority in the Cap Table

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Issue	Basic Definition		
<u>Share Type</u>	Common vs. Preferred. All in the Same Boat vs. Stratified.		
Liquidation Preference	Preferred Shares get money back first		
Participating	Preferred Shares get their Liquidation Pref back and then get to also participate in Common Share distribution.		
Pro-rata Rights	Right to participate in future rounds of investments.		
Information Rights	Access to monthly or quarterly updates		
Board Rights	Right to a Board seat.		
Drag along	Ability to force others to join sale of company		
Co-sale and ROFR	Ability to restrict others in selling their shares (via joining in their transaction or outright restriction), or ability to buy their shares first		
Protective Provisions	You can't do XXXX without my approval.		



#### Who wants what....

Issue	Entrepreneurs	Angels	Venture Capital
Share Type	Common Shares	Mostly Common, Some Preferred.	Preferred
Liquidation Preference	"Destroys Value"	Some	Always want
<b>Participating</b>	"Destroys Value"	Some	Always want
Pro-rata Rights	Indifferent	Should get.	Always get.
Information Rights	Only to large investors	Sometimes Get	Always Get
Board Rights	Only to large investors	Sometimes Get	Always Get
Drag Along	Usually included	Usually included	Always get to control exit
Co-Sale and ROFR	Usually included	Small investors not given right	Large investors get and enforce.
Protective	'Destroys value'	Rarely	Always.



### **A Common Problem**

ACME Co. has common and preferred shares Preferreds are participating with 2X liquidation.

\$20M has been invested. (\$5M Common and \$15M in Preferred)

\$40M offer is received to buy the company.

- \$37.5M would go to the Preferred Shareholders (2.5X), and
- \$2.5M would go to the Common Shareholders (0.5X) ....

Chaos Ensues....



#### **Revenue Financing – The Basics**



Time





# **REVENUE FINANCING**

**TIMIA** provides financing and takes a share of the Company's future revenue

- No dilution
- · Payments flex with her revenue growth
- TIMIA makes a great return



Sam gets to grow her Company HER WAY!



# TO GET THE MOST PIE.....

- 1. Keep your cap table as flat as possible for as long as possible.
- 2. Understand your total capital requirements to get to \$10M in Revenue
- 3. Explore ALL Financing Options.
- 4. If you choose to pursue Venture Capital, understand the rules of the game



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